

Historical Dictionary of
CÔTE D'IVOIRE
(THE IVORY COAST)

Second Edition

Robert J. Mundt

**HISTORICAL
DICTIONARY OF
CÔTE D'IVOIRE
(THE IVORY COAST)**

Second Edition

by

Robert J. Mundt

African Historical Dictionaries, No. 41



**The Scarecrow Press, Inc.
Lanham, Md., & London**

SCARECROW PRESS, INC.

Published in the United States of America
by Scarecrow Press, Inc.
4720 Boston Way, Lanham, Maryland 20706

4 Pleydell Gardens, Folkestone
Kent CT20 2DN, England

Copyright © 1995 by Robert J. Mundt

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced,
stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any
means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise,
without the prior permission of the publisher.

British Cataloging in Publication Information Available

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Mundt, Robert J.

Historical dictionary of Côte d'Ivoire (the Ivory Coast) / by Robert J.
Mundt. — 2nd ed.

p. cm. — (African historical dictionaries ; no. 41)

Rev. ed. of: Historical dictionary of the Ivory Coast (Côte d'Ivoire).
1987.

Includes bibliographical references.

1. Côte d'Ivoire—History—Dictionaries. I. Mundt, Robert J.
Historical dictionary of the Ivory Coast (Côte d'Ivoire). II. Title.
III. Series.

DT545.57.M86 1995 966.68'003—dc20 95-10313

ISBN 0-8108-3015-9 (cloth : alk. paper)

Printed in the United States of America



The paper used in this publication meets the minimum requirements of
American National Standard for Information Sciences—Permanence
of Paper for Printed Library Materials, ANSI Z39.48-1984.

DT
545.57 966.68003
M923h
M86 1995
1995

245
AFRICANA

Dedicated to

Carol, John, Michelle, and Angela

Acknowledgments	vii
A Note on Spelling	ix
Editor's Foreword	x
Abbreviations and Acronyms	xi
Clearings	xix
Index	xxi
INTRODUCTION	1
THE DICTIONARY	2
BIBLIOGRAPHY	181
General Works	183
Culture	190
Economics	217
History	228
Politics	230
Sciences	301
Anthropology, Ethnology, and Sociology	311
Regional Studies	329
About the Author	67

brical

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	vii
A Note on Spelling	vii
Editor's Foreword	ix
Abbreviations and Acronyms	xi
Chronology	xix
Tables	xxv
INTRODUCTION	1
THE DICTIONARY	17
BIBLIOGRAPHY	181
General Works	183
Culture	190
Economics	215
History	258
Politics	280
Sciences	301
Anthropology, Ethnology, and Sociology	311
Regional Studies	359
About the Author	367

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Introduction

Bibliographic entries are especially complete on sources in English, but serious work on many Ivoirian topics requires knowledge of French. The literature in English is particularly extensive in economics, politics, and art, and is most incomplete in sociology, ethnology, most historical topics, and the physical and life sciences. Because the dictionary is primarily oriented toward the English-speaking reader, it does not include the modest literature on Côte d'Ivoire in languages other than French and English.

In general, works in French not published in standard, relatively accessible sources, are not included here. On the other hand, unpublished dissertations in English are generally included, because they are widely available in the United States in microform through interlibrary loan or from University Microfilms in Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Abbreviations in the Bibliography

ACES	Agence de la Coopération Economique et Sociale
ACCT	Agence de la Coopération Culturelle et Technique
ASR	<i>African Studies Review</i>
AUA	<i>Annales de l'Université d'Abidjan</i>
" " " "	Série A (Law)
" " " "	Série D (Letters)

- " " " " Série F (Ethno-Sociology)
- " " " " Série G (Geography)
- " " " " Série H (Linguistics)
- " " " " Série I (History)
- " " " " Série J (Oral Tradition)
- " " " " Série K (Economics)
- BIFAN *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Afrique Noire*
- BOFCAN *Bulletin de l'Observation du Français Contemporain en Afrique Noire*
- BSELM *Bulletin Semestriel d'Etudes Linguistiques Mandé*
- CEA *Cahiers d'Etudes Africaines*
- CEDA Centre d'Édition et de Diffusion Africaines (Abidjan)
- CIRES *Cahiers Ivoiriens de Recherche Economique et Sociale*
- CIRL *Cahiers Ivoiriens de Recherches Linguistiques*
- CJAS *Canadian Journal of African Studies*
- COM *Cahiers d'Outre-Mer*
- HA *History in Africa*
- IES Institut d'Ethno-Sociologie
- IFAN Institut Français d'Afrique Noire
- IJAHS *International Journal of African Historical Studies*
- JA *Journal des Africanistes*
- JAH *Journal of African History*
- JAS *Journal of African Studies*
- JMAS *Journal of Modern African Studies*
- JRA *Journal of Religion in Africa*
- JSA *Journal de la Société des Africanistes*
- MTM *Marchés Tropicaux et Méditerranéens*
- NEA Nouvelles Editions Africaines
- ORSTOM Office de la Recherche Scientifique et Technique Outre-Mer
- PA *Politique Africaine*
- PUF Presses Universitaires de France
- RFEPA *Revue Française d'Etudes Politiques Africaines*
- RFHOM *Revue Française d'Histoire d'Outre-Mer*
- RIARHP *Revue de l'Institut Africain de Recherches*

- Historiques et Politiques*
- RID *Revue Ivoirienne de Droit*
- RJPIC *Revue Juridique et Politique, Indépendance et Coopération*
- SAE Société Africaine d'Édition
- SAL *Studies in African Linguistics*

GENERAL WORKS

A. TRAVEL

- 1 Baleine, Philippe de. 1982. *Le Petit Train de la Brousse*. Paris: Plon.
- 2 Conte, Arthur. 1981. *Côte d'Ivoire, ou, Les Racines de la Sagesse*. Paris: Editions Jeune Afrique.
- 3 Davis, Hassoldt. 1956. *Sorcerers' Village*. London: Harrap.

B. COLLECTIVE, INTERDISCIPLINARY

- 4 Borremans, Raymond. 1986. *Le Grand Dictionnaire Encyclopédique de la Côte d'Ivoire*. Abidjan: Nouvelles Editions Africaines.
- 5 *Encyclopédie Générale de la Côte d'Ivoire*. 1978. Abidjan: Les Nouvelles Editions Africaines, Editions Franco Impressions. 3 vols.

C. DESCRIPTION

- 6 American University. 1973. *Area Handbook for the Ivory Coast*. Washington, DC: American University, Foreign Area Studies Division.